

● Catholic Church (10th - 16th centuries).

> Advocated that the act of caring was a vocation - a calling from God -

> Nursing as Nurses help the sick, injured & poor

> Reform in Nursing based on Shakespeare's observations

Marked a transition from nursing (Methodist & humanitarian view) to nursing (science & technology view)

> England

> Elizabeth Fry (1780-1845): Pioneering Nursing

> Florence Nightingale (1820-1910): Sanitary & Nursing

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The mind goes in the past to look at the
togetherness; it goes in the future ^{to} look at the
problems -

Life is today, now - the past is gone,
the future will always be in the future -
the present - so focus on the present -